Final Exam Review Sheet – Western Civilization II

While the final exam will not have IDs on it, you should know the “Who, What, When, Where, Why, and How” of each of these terms **as well as** their historical significance. This will ensure you are prepared for any questions you may be asked on the final.

Unit 1: Late Middle Ages, Renaissance and the Age of Exploration

*On Kingship* by Thomas Aquinas, Social effects of Black Death, Humanism, Pico della Mirandola and The Great Chain of Being, Renaissance Art, Means and Motives of 15th Century Exploration*, The Prince* by Machiavelli

Unit 2: The Reformation and Religious Wars

Martin Luther, the Catholic Economy of Salvation, *sola scriptura*, Lutheran understanding of salvation, Charles V, Council of Trent, King Henry VIII, The Peace of Augsburg 1555, King Henry IV and the Edict of Nantes

Unit 3: Scientific Revolution and Absolute Monarchy

Nobles of the Robe, Nobles of the Sword, Nicolas Copernicus, Galileo Galilei, Nature as a Clock, Political theory of Absolute Monarchy, Divine Right of Kings, *The Leviathan* by Thomas Hobbes, *Second Treatise on Government* by John Locke, The State of Nature, Social Contract, Natural rights, Louis XIV, The Palace of Versailles and Court Etiquette, Revocation of the Edict of Nantes

Unit 4: 18th Century Society and the Enlightenment

Agricultural Revolution, 4 field crop rotation, 18 C Slave Trade, The Enlightenment, *Philosophes*, Goals of the Enlightenment, Baron de Montesquieu and the Separation of Powers, Deism, *The System of Nature* by the Baron d’Holbach*,* Atheism*,* Secularization of European thought

Semester 2:

Unit 5: 1789-1815 The French Revolution and Napoleon

Causes of the French Revolution (long- and short-term), The Three Estates, Louis XVI, *Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen* by the National Assembly, *Reflections on the Revolution in France* by Edmund Burke, Jacobins, The Reign of Terror, Maximilien Robespierre, Napoleon Bonaparte (wars, foreign and domestic policies), Napoleonic Code, Russian Campaign of 1812.

Unit 6: 1815-1848: Industrial Revolution and the Age of Ideologies

Industrial Revolution, Why Britain was first to Industrialize, Testimony to Parliament (on the Factory Act) , The Congress of Vienna, Ideologies, Conservatism, Klemens von Metternich, 19th Century Liberalism, Jeremy Bentham, Romanticism, 19th Century Nationalism, Johann Fichte, Capitalism, Socialism, Karl Marx/Marxism

Unit 7: 1848-1918: Nationalism, Imperialism Revolutions in Thought, and the Great War (WWI)

The Revolutions of 1848, The Crimean War, Otto von Bismarck, German Unification and the declaration of the German Empire, Imperialism (Means and Motives), the White Man’s Burden, Darwinism (Survival of the Fittest, New view of Man), Herbert Spencer and Social Darwinism, *The Parable of the Madman* by Friedrich Nietzsche (consequences of Atheism), Virtue vs. Values, Modern Art (esp. Impressionism and Cubism), The Causes of World War I, Trench Warfare, Total War, Disillusionment, The Treaty of Versailles