Review Sheet: Industrial Revolution, Age of Ideologies

Key terms (in **BOLD)/**Key Concepts

Industrial Revolution

**“Dual Revolution”**

**Industrial Revolution**

Change in Health and Wealth over last 200 years

Putting-Out System

**Why Britain was first to Industrialize**

Luddites

Spread of Industrialization

Reasons for France’s lag

Reasons for Russia’s failure to industrialize

**Testimony to Parliament (on the Factory Act)**

**Conditions in the English factories**

Benjamin Disraeli (Descriptions of mines, villages)

Friedrich Engles (conditions of the towns)

**Samuel Smiles- The Middle Class reaction to industrial revolution**

Darwinism

 “Survival of the Fittest”

 **New view of Man (vs. Early Modern Worldview)**

 Eugenics

Age of Ideologies

**Reasons for 19th Century European dominance**

**Congress of Vienna**

Goals

 Legitimacy

**Concert of Europe**

**Conservatism**

Goals, attitude toward French Rev

Views of human Nature

Ideal government

**Klemens von Metternich**

 “The Presumptuous Man”

 Views toward Enlightenment

**19th Century Liberalism**

 Modern vs. 19th Century

Goals

 Attitude toward French Rev.

 View of Human Nature

 Ideal government

**Jeremy Bentham**

Epicureanism

View of society, government

Relationship of government to economy

**Ideologies (definition)**

**Romanticism**

Criticism of Enlightenment Rationalism

View of Nature

 View of Man

 Nostalgia for Middle Ages/Christianity

 The Sublime

 Romantic Love

William Wordsworth

 “The World is Too Much With Us”

 “The Tables Turned”

**19th Century Nationalism**

 Medieval roots

 How Napoleon provoked

**Johann Fichte**

 View of national identity

 Why Germany is split apart

 Criticism of Universal Monarchy

**Capitalism**

**Socialism**

View of history

View of French Revolution

View of Industrial Revolution

Basis in Judeo-Christian justice

Robert Owen

Chartism

**Louis Blanc**

 View of capitalism/competition

 Social workshops

 Assumptions

**Karl Marx**

**Historical Determinism**

**Materialism**

**Dialectic of History (Hegel’s battle of ideas)**

**Marx’s view of History**

Bourgeoisie

Proletariat

Revolution of the Proletariat

Marx’s “classless utopia” (kind of government, society, economy)

**Marx’s view of religion, morals, beauty**

Common objections to Marxism/Communism

**Possible Essay Questions (be prepared to write on both, you will only be given one on the test)**

1. Compare and contrast the ideologies of Liberalism and Conservatism. Focus on each’s views of God, Man, politics and government, opinions on the French Revolution, and view of the future (Is it bright or gloomy? Why?).
2. Analyze why workers in the 19th century would find socialism and (particularly) Marxism an incredibly attractive ideology. Make sure to explain the philosophies of these ideologies and why they found their current economic/political circumstances intolerable.